



# Native Wildflower



Aster novae-angliae  
New England Aster

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet   Dry

soil:  Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10" 14"  18"  22" 26"

height: 1' 2' 3'  4'  5' 6' 7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun  Aug Oct  
Mar May July  Sep Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



Aster sagittifolius  
Arrow-leaved Aster

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil:  Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10"  14"  18" 22" 26"

height: 1' 2'  3'  4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun Aug Oct  
Mar May July Sep Nov

Grass Sedge  Wildflower Fern

Shrub Orchid Vine Legume

Annual Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



*Echinacea purpurea*  
**Purple Coneflower**

**full sun**   **shade**

**moisture:** Wet    Dry

**soil:** Sand Loam Clay Peat

Prairie Wetland Savanna

Woodland Emergent Wet Meadow

**spacing:** 6" 10" 14" 18" 22" 26"

**height:** 1' 2' 3' 4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'

**bloom:** Apr Jun Aug Oct  
Mar May July Sep Nov

Grass Sedge Wildflower Fern

Shrub Orchid Vine Legume

Annual Biennial Perennial

**plant:** Spring Summer Fall

# Native Wildflower



*Eupatorium maculatum*  
Spotted Joe Pye Weed

full sun    shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil: Sand   Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie   Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent   Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10"  14"  18" 22" 26"

height: 1' 2' 3'  4'  5'  6' 7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun  Aug Oct

Mar May  July Sep Nov

Grass  Sedge   Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial   Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



Eupatorium purpureum  
Purple Joe Pye Weed

full sun    shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil: Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10"  14"  18" 22" 26"

height: 1' 2' 3'  4'  5'  6'  7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun  Aug Oct

Mar May  July Sep Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



Helenium autumnale  
Sneezeweed

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry
<b>soil:</b>	Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	Clay <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wetland	Savanna
	Woodland	Emergent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	10"	14" 18" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 22" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	1'	2'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	Fall

## Native Wildflower



Lobelia cardinalis  
**Cardinal Flower**

**full sun**   **shade**

**moisture:** Wet   Dry

**soil:** Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

**spacing:** 6"  10"  14"  18"  22"  26"

**height:** 1'  2'  3'  4'  5'  6'  7'  8'  9'

**bloom:** Apr  Jun  Aug  Oct

Mar  May  July  Sep  Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

**plant:** Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



Penstemon digitalis  
Smooth Penstemon

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Savanna
	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14" <input type="checkbox"/> 18" <input type="checkbox"/> 22" <input type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3' <input type="checkbox"/> 4' <input type="checkbox"/> 5' <input type="checkbox"/> 6' <input type="checkbox"/> 7' <input type="checkbox"/> 8' <input type="checkbox"/> 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Jun	Aug <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	<input type="checkbox"/> Fall



# Native Wildflower



Ratibida pinnata  
**Yellow Coneflower**

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay
	<input type="checkbox"/> Peat		
<b>Prairie</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Savanna	
Woodland	Emergent	Wet Meadow	
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	10"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14"
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18"
			22"
			26"
<b>height:</b>	1'	2'	3'
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4'
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5'
			6'
			7'
			8'
			9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug
	Oct		
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July
			Sep
			Nov
Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower	Fern
Shrub	Orchid	Vine	Legume
Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial	
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	Fall



# Native Wildflower



Verbena hastata  
Blue Vervain

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Savanna
	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14" <input type="checkbox"/> 18" <input type="checkbox"/> 22" <input type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	1'	2'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5' <input type="checkbox"/> 6' <input type="checkbox"/> 7' <input type="checkbox"/> 8' <input type="checkbox"/> 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	<input type="checkbox"/> Fall

# Native Wildflower



Vernonia fasciculata  
Ironweed

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet   Dry

soil:  Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10" 14" 18"  22" 26"

height: 1' 2' 3'  4'  5'  6' 7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun  Aug Oct  
Mar May  July  Sep Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

# Native Wildflower



Agastache foeniculum  
Lavender Hyssop

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil:  Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6"  10"  14"  18"  22"  26"

height: 1'  2'  3'  4'  5'  6'  7'  8'  9'

bloom: Apr   Jun  Aug  Oct  
Mar  May  July  Sep  Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

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# Native Wildflower



*Aquilegia canadensis*  
Wild Columbine

**full sun**   **shade**

**moisture:** Wet    Dry

**soil:** Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

**spacing:** 6"  10"  14"  18"  22"  26"

**height:** 1'  2'  3'  4'  5'  6'  7'  8'  9'

**bloom:** Apr  Jun  Aug  Oct

Mar  May  July  Sep  Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

**plant:** Spring  Summer  Fall

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# Native Wildflower



Asclepias incarnata  
Red Milkweed

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet   Dry

soil: Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6"  10"  14"  18"  22"  26"

height: 1'  2'  3'  4'  5'  6'  7'  8'  9'

bloom: Apr  Jun  Aug  Oct

Mar  May  July  Sep  Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant:  Spring  Summer  Fall

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# Native Wildflower



Heliopsis helianthoides  
**Early Sunflower**

**full sun**   **shade**

**moisture:** Wet    Dry

**soil:** Sand Loam Clay Peat

Prairie Wetland Savanna

Woodland Emergent Wet Meadow

**spacing:** 6" 10" 14" 18" 22" 26"

**height:** 1' 2' 3' 4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'

**bloom:** Apr Jun Aug Oct

Mar May July Sep Nov

Grass Sedge Wildflower Fern

Shrub Orchid Vine Legume

Annual Biennial Perennial

**plant:** Spring Summer Fall

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# Native Wildflower



Hypericum pyramidatum  
Great St. John's Wort

full sun   shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil: Sand Loam Clay Peat

Prairie Wetland Savanna

Woodland Emergent Wet Meadow

spacing: 6" 10" 14" 18" 22" 26"

height: 1' 2' 3' 4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'

bloom: Apr Jun Aug Oct  
Mar May July Sep Nov

Grass Sedge Wildflower Fern

Shrub Orchid Vine Legume

Annual Biennial Perennial

plant: Spring Summer Fall

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# Native Wildflower



*Liatris pycnostachya*  
**Prairie Blazing Star**

<b>full sun</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
<b>Prairie</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Savanna	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6"	<input type="checkbox"/> 10"	<input type="checkbox"/> 14" <input type="checkbox"/> 18" <input type="checkbox"/> 22" <input type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1' <input type="checkbox"/> 2'	<input type="checkbox"/> 3' <input type="checkbox"/> 4'	<input type="checkbox"/> 5' <input type="checkbox"/> 6' <input type="checkbox"/> 7' <input type="checkbox"/> 8' <input type="checkbox"/> 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Apr	<input type="checkbox"/> Jun	<input type="checkbox"/> Aug <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
	<input type="checkbox"/> Mar	<input type="checkbox"/> May	<input type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	<input type="checkbox"/> Grass	<input type="checkbox"/> Sedge	<input type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	<input type="checkbox"/> Shrub	<input type="checkbox"/> Orchid	<input type="checkbox"/> Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Legume
	<input type="checkbox"/> Annual	<input type="checkbox"/> Biennial	<input type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input type="checkbox"/> Summer	<input type="checkbox"/> Fall





# Native Wildflower



*Pycnanthemum virginianum*

**Mountain Mint**

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Savanna
	Woodland	Emergent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	10"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18" <input type="checkbox"/> 22" <input type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	1'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3'	4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	<input type="checkbox"/> Fall



# Native Wildflower



Rudbeckia subtomentosa  
Sweet Black-eyed Susan

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>						
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dry				
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
	Sand	Loam	Clay	Peat					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						
	Prairie	Wetland	Savanna						
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
	Woodland	Emergent	Wet Meadow						
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	10"	14"	18"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
	6"	10"	14"	18"	22"	26"			
<b>height:</b>	1'	2'	3'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6'	7'	8'	9'
	1'	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Oct					
	Apr	Jun	Aug	Oct					
	Mar	May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sep	Nov				
	Mar	May	July	Sep	Nov				
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
	Grass	Sedge	Wildflower	Fern					
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine	Legume					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
	Annual	Biennial	Perennial						
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fall						
	Spring	Summer	Fall						

# Native Wildflower



Rudbeckia triloba  
Brown-eyed Susan

full sun    shade

moisture: Wet    Dry

soil: Sand  Loam  Clay  Peat

Prairie  Wetland  Savanna

Woodland  Emergent  Wet Meadow

spacing: 6"  10"  14"  18"  22"  26"

height: 1'  2'  3'  4'  5'  6'  7'  8'  9'

bloom: Apr  Jun  Aug  Oct

Mar  May  July  Sep  Nov

Grass  Sedge  Wildflower  Fern

Shrub  Orchid  Vine  Legume

Annual  Biennial  Perennial

plant: Spring  Summer  Fall



# Native Wildflower



Solidago rigida  
Stiff Goldenrod

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Savanna
	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	10"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 14" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18" <input type="checkbox"/> 22" <input type="checkbox"/> 26"
<b>height:</b>	1'	2'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3' <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4' <input type="checkbox"/> 5' <input type="checkbox"/> 6' <input type="checkbox"/> 7' <input type="checkbox"/> 8' <input type="checkbox"/> 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oct
	Mar	May	<input type="checkbox"/> July <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sep <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower <input type="checkbox"/> Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	<input type="checkbox"/> Fall

# Native Wildflower



Tradescantia ohiensis  
Spiderwort

<b>full sun</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>shade</b>
<b>moisture:</b>	Wet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dry
<b>soil:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sand	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loam	<input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Peat
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prairie	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Savanna
	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet Meadow
<b>spacing:</b>	6"	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10"	14" 18" 22" 26"
<b>height:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2'	3' 4' 5' 6' 7' 8' 9'
<b>bloom:</b>	Apr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Jun	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aug Oct
	Mar	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> May	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> July Sep Nov
	Grass	Sedge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wildflower Fern
	Shrub	Orchid	Vine Legume
	Annual	Biennial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Perennial
<b>plant:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Summer	Fall

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